

# Carbon Isotope Ratio

- No positive indicated
  - ◆ “Exogenous” testosterone test
  - ◆ So-called “foolproof” test (it’s not)
  - ◆ But Floyd’s test isn’t even positive!

This is the test that has been played up in the press as the gold standard, the test that cannot be challenged: The exogenous test, or proof of synthetic testosterone.

No test is infallible, and the CIR test does have problems.

However, the test wasn't even positive, as we'll show in the next slides.